#### Shipping to the UK

Shipping costs, whilst still substantially higher than previous years, are finally starting to ease, bringing more supplier options back to the UK market.

# Dock Gridlock

Both the Portuguese and British docks are currently affected by strike action, reducing the supply of tonnage in the country.

### **Market Forces**

South American mills traditionally supplying the European markets - have received unprecedented demand from North America and received higher prices for that market, resulting in normal tonnage to the UK being restricted.

### Russia's War in Ukraine

Since the Russian invasion of Ukraine, trading with 2 large paper mills in Russia has ceased, **removing 1 billion reams supply** from the European market annually.



# What's happening to paper?

The paper industry is going through challenging times this year, with several factors contributing to shortage in availability and price increases.



We understand that the current situation will present challenges to many of our customers, but trust you can appreciate that price changes are necessary to ensure you have a reliable supply line.

Document dated September 2022





## **PEFC and FSC Certified**

Both the PEFC and FSC certification bodies have classified all timber from Russia and Belarus as 'conflict timber', immediately ceasing to use these timber sources.



**Raw Material Increases** Pulp and chemicals used in paper production, have continued to increase during 2022.





The Big One... Paper mills have continually faced substantial increases in energy costs during 2022. The cost to power production at the mills is now 11 times as much as the 5 year average, with further increases continuing to be applied

### **No Notice Period**

While paper mills have traditionally advised merchants of pending increases 1-2 months ahead of implementing them, the current situation has changed to extremely short notice, if any at all.